WORDS AND SYMBOLS

SYMBOLS OF SYMBOLS

WE, AS HUMAN beings, can create symbols and give values to them as we please. Anything can be a symbol so long as we agree to make it one. In fact, we can even go so far as to make symbols that stand for symbols.

The alphabet, for example, is a system of symbols (letters) that stand for sounds. We can go one step further and create a new symbol for the letter. This

new symbol is called a cipher.

. Codes and ciphers have a built-in fascination for most people. Nearly everyone at one time has made up a secret language—from Pig Latin to secret codes. All of us can engage in the "symbol-making process," which, as we mentioned earlier, is one of man's primary activities.

Experts are often able to break a code by using their knowledge of the frequency with which letters occur in English. They mutch the most-used symbols with the most-used letters. The frequency of letters occurring in English words is:

ETAISONHRULUCMEWYPGBKJQXZ.

THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY O

HOW!

Secret codes have been a part of wars for a long time. Sometimes code or erts have been able to break the enemy's mode, but at least once they didn't.

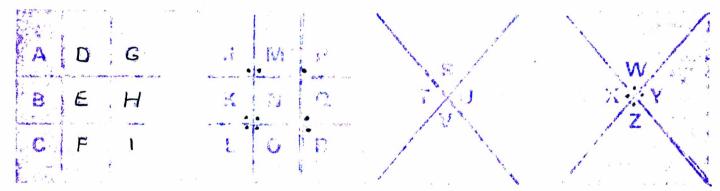
During World Was II, the U.S. Army Signal Corps baffled the Japanese with one trick. They sent telephone and radio massages that the Japanese could hear but could not understand. The messages seemed to be a new and semingly unbreshable code. The catch was that the Signal Corps was not using a code at all. When it vanted to rend a secret message, it just put two Navajo Indians to work—one talking Navajo and the other Estering. The Japanese did not suspect what was going on.



EXERCION.

The patterns below form a type of cipher that lets us translate letters into lines and dots, for example, the symbol westands for the letter W. u stands for

M — r stands for I. The symbols below are ciphers for two separate sensinces, and each sentence contains all the letters of the alphabet. Can you decipher the scateness? (Answers are on p. 31.)



1. TIME STUDIED BOY ADDE STORY CAR

WELLE BITING INTO A DAIRY QUEEN IN

LETTER SELL THAT

NEW XER OX MACHINE BECAUSE YOU FLUNKED

THE QUIZ MR JENKINS GAVE YOU